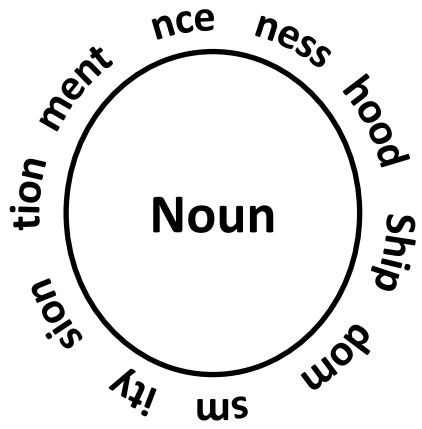
Noun



Noun ← sub | **Verb** | → obj Noun

- Educate / Education / Educational removes dark / darken / darkness.

❖ **Preposition, infinitive** এবং **ing** যুক্ত **verb** এর **object** হিসেবে **noun** বসে।

- I am waiting for inform / information / informative.
- I want to study use / useful / usefulness of this material.
- Leaving manage / management of this firm he did a mistake.

❖ **Singular noun determiner** ছাড়া একা বসতে পারে না।

A/An/The → **Articles**

This /That → **Demonstrative**

My, our, your, her, his, their, its, Kamal's, Ria's → **Possessive**

× I have cat
✓ I have a cat
• I have cats

❖ **Uncountable noun** এর পূর্বে কখনো **Article** বসে না।

- I have a/an/the information.

❖ **Uncountable noun** এর পরে **of** থাকলে এর পূর্বে **The** বসে।

- I have a/an/the information of the war.

❖ যে সকল **Noun** এর একক আছে তারা **uncountable.**

Time: Hour, second, minute.
Money: Taka, Dollar, Pound, Euro, Rupee .
Weight: Kilogram, ton, gram, pound, ounce.
Length: Meter, foot, inch, centimeter.
Distance: Mile, kilometer.

- কিন্তু এককগুলো সবসময় **Countable** হবে।
- এককগুলো **Countable** হলেও এদের **verb** সর্বদা **singular** হবে।

➢ Money/The money do/does not create happiness.
➢ Ten dollar/dollars make/makes him happy.
➢ Four mile/ miles is/ are not a big distance.

❖ **Hundred, Thousand, Million, Billion, Trillion** এই **word** গুলোর সাথে কখনো **s/es** বসানো যাবেনা।

➢ I have two hundred/hundreds books.
➢ Five million/millions euro/euros was/ware stolen.

❖ **Hundred, Thousand, Million, Billion, Trillion** এই **word** গুলোর পূর্বে যদি সংখ্যা না থাকে এবং এদের পরে যদি **of** থাকে তাহলে এই **word** গুলোর সাথে **s** যোগ করতে হবে।

➢ Thousand/ Thousands of spectators are watching the game.

❖ কিছু কিছু **Noun** আছে যারা অর্থভেদে কখনো **countable** কখনো **uncountable.**

Glass
- কাঁচ → **uc** → This building is made of glass.
- পান পাত্র → **c** → There are three glasses on the table.

Cloth
- কাপড় → **uc** → we have met a manufacturer of cotton cloth this afternoon.
- পোষাক → **c** → Bring me a cloth.
- → I have two cloths to wear in the parties.

Work
- কাজ → **uc** → I have some work in the field.
- শিল্পকর্ম → **c** → Works of Zoynul are very touchy.
- → Tonmoy has donated a work of him to charity.

Light
- আলো → **uc** → Light runs in a straight way.
- বাল্ব/ বাতি→ **c** →Ten lights are lighting in this room.
- → I brought an LED light from your shop.

Business
- ব্যবসায় → **uc** → Business can make our economy strong.
- ব্যবসায় প্রতিষ্ঠান→ **c** → I have a business of net.

- **I want to buy some glass/glasses to decorate my window.**
- **The work/Works of Picasso reveal the brutality of human.**

❖ কিছু কিছু **Noun** আছে যাদের **countable** এবং **uncountable** দুই রকম **form** এর জন্য আলাদা আলাদা **word** রয়েছে।

Uncountable	Countable
Weather	Climate
Work	Job
Traffic	Traffic jam
Snow	Snow flake
Sun	Sun beam
Laughter	Laugh

- I need job/work.
- He left the job/work.
- Weather/climate is good today.
- Tania is known for the laugh/laughter

❖ **Uncountable noun** কে **count** করতে আমরা একটি **of** যুক্ত **phrase** ব্যবহার করি।

- A piece of bread.
- Two pieces of bread.
- A clap of thunder.
- Many claps of thunder.
- An ear of corn.
- Some ears of corn.
- A bar of shop costs twenty taka.
- But three bars of soap cost thirty taka.

❖ কিছু কিছু **Noun** আছে যাদের শেষে **s** থাকা সত্ত্বেও তারা **uncountable.**

- **News, Ethics, Politics, Civics, Mathematics, Physics, Economics, Aesthetics.**
  - News spread/spreads very quickly.
  - I hate politics/the politics/a politics.

❖ কিছু কিছু **Noun** আছে যাদের **singular & plural form** একই। অর্থাৎ এদের **plural** করতে শেষে **s/es** যোগ করতে হবেনা। যেমন: **Dozen, Pair, Sheep, Deer.**

- A deer → many deer.
- A dozen → two dozen. A pair of shoes → four pair of shoes.
- Sheep is/are grazing in the field.
- Give me two dozen/dozens of eggs.

⌗ **Kind of/ Type of** এর পূর্বের **word** এর পরের **noun** এবং এর পরের **verb** সবসময় **singular** হবে।

⌗ **Kinds of/ Types of** এর পূর্বের **word** এর পরের **noun** এবং এর পরের **verb** সবসময় **plural** হবে।

- Many kind/kinds of girl/girls come/comes to me.
- A type/types of book /books contain/ contains this chapter.

❖ যদি কোন **Verb** এর **subject** হিসেবে পুরো একটি **clause** চলে আসে তাহলে **sentence** এর শুরুতে **clause marker** হিসেবে একটি **that** বসে।

- The earth moves round the sun is known to all.
- That the earth moves round the sun is known to all.
- He is in prison makes me surprise.
- That he is in prison makes me surprise.

Determiner

Countable	Uncountable
A, An, The	**× (শর্তসাপেক্ষে The)**
Many	**Much**
Number of	**Amount of**
Few, a few, only a few, very few	**Little, a little, only a little, very little**
Some, any, more, most, all, a lot of, lots of	**Some, any, more, most, all, a lot of, lots of**
Both, several, other	**×**

- I have a few/little information.
- A large number/amount of money is lost.
- Many/much students are dropped out.

Practice

1. **The _____ of our country mostly depends on manpower.**
   a. developed b. develop c. to develop d. development
2. **The present government has made _____ for farmers to open a bank account with Tk. 10 only.**
   a. arrange b. arrangements c. arranged d. to arrange

3. **Finance Minister AMA Muhith proved his _____ being a straight talker when he placed his maiden budget for the new government in parliament yesterday.**
a. reputed b. to repute c. reputation d. reputing
4. **_____ of New York's Erie Canal greatly enhanced frade in the upstate region.**
a. To complete b. A completing
c. Completing d. The completion
5. **We invited _____ for the job.** a. applying b. applied c. to applied d. application
6. **A troupe of _____ has gone to entertain the soldiers.**
a. artists b. artistes c. artisans d. artificers
7. **The _____ of a camel was found lying by the side of the canal.**
a. corpse b. carcass c. corps d. corpees
8. **After _____ brief period _____ suspense, the inspector finally spoke.**
a. the, in b. a, on c. the, at c. a, of
9. **Unless protected areas are established the Royal Bangal Tigers will face _____ of extinction.** a. possible b. the possibility c. to be possible d. possibly
10. **_____ of this room will be sold.**
a. The possession b. The position
c. The possessions d. Position
11. **The _____ of pollution in the cities should not be overlooked by the authorities.** a. affects b. effecting c. affect d. effects
12. **Giving _____, Himu went to the class.** a. suggest b. to suggest c. suggesting d. suggestions
13. **The government has taken up 49 projects under the Bangladesh climate change resilience fund (BCCRF) to enhance _____ for adaptation to the climate change induced consequences.**
a. the capacity b. the capable
c. he capably d. the capabling
14. **Tamanna wants to show her _____ in teaching.**
a. able b. ability c. ably d. to ably
15. **To implement the _____ of the announced budget, the role of an efficient bureaucracy.** a. propose b. proposing c. in proposing d. proposal
16. **The audience applauded enthusiastically after the __.**
a. perform b. to perform c. performed d. performance
17. **The government of our country is actively considering the issue of _____ the police administration.**
a. decentralize b. decentralization
c. decentralizing d. decentralized
18. **On __ the parliament more effective as per the ruling party's electoral pledge, the government should bring all important policy issues for discussion in the house.**
a. makes b. making c. to making d. more
19. **Strive for_____.** a. excellent b. excellence c. excellently d. to excellent
20. **We should work for_____.**
a. development b. develop c. to develop d. developing
21. **Choose the incorrect sentence:**
a. Students should study regularly.
b. A student should study regularly.
c. The student should study regularly.
d. Student should study regularly.
22. **Choose the correct sentence:**
a. Flower smells sweet
b. Jewel joined army
c. Team has won the game
d. The committee has taken the decision
23. **Choose the correct sentence:**
a. We take decisions based on some informations
b. We take decision based on some information
c. We take decisions based on some information
d. We take decision based on some informations
24. **Verb of the word "Justification" is-**
a. justice b. justify c. justification d. justifiably
25. **Verb of the word "Simplification" is-**
a. simply b. simplicity c. simplistic d. simplify
26. **The word survival is a noun. What is its verb from?**
a. survey b. service c. survive d. swerve
27. **What is the noun of the adjective 'polite'-**
a. politic b. polity c. politeness d. polished
28. **Find out the noun from the following-**
a. National b. Nationally c. Nationalize d. Nationality
29. **Find out the noun from the following-**
a. Accommodation b. Accommodate
c. Accommodating d. Accommodated
30. **Find out the noun from the following-**
a. Accumulation b. Accumulate
c. Accumulating d. Accumulated
31. **Find out the noun from the following-**
a. Barbar b. Barbaraize c. Barbarian d. Barbarous
32. **Find out the noun from the following-**
a. Beautiful b. Beauty c. Beautifully d. Beautily
33. **Find out the noun from the following-**
a. General b. Generalization c. Generally d. Generaling
34. **Find out the noun from the following-**
a. Necessarily b. Necessary c. Necessitate d. Necessity
35. **Find out the noun from the following-**
a. Wonderful b. Wonderfully c. Wonder d. Wonderingly
36. **Find out the noun from the following-**
a. Except b. Excepted c. Excepting d. Exception
37. **Find out the noun from the following-**
a. Marry b. Marriage c. Married d. Marriageable
38. **Find out the noun from the following-**
a. Officer b. Official c. Officially d. Officiate
39. **He knows that we have twenty _____ left.**
a. dollar b. a dollar c. dollars d. of dollar
40. **We had to balance his account very carefully because he had_____.**

a. few money b. little moneys
c. few moneys d. little money

41. Ha-Meem group earned $ 150_____ in fiscal year 2008-2009.
a. million b. millions c. a millions d. of million

42. _____ of people enjoyed the world cup final played between Srilanka and Pakistan.
a. Thousand b. Thousands
c. Two thousands d. One thousands

43. The department ordered _____ new furniture to redecorate its officer.
a. many b. a large amount of
c. a large number of d. several

44. To decorate my house beautifully, I brought _____.
a. some furnitures b. furnitures
c. some furniture d. many furnitures

45. After thinking so hard, I decided to collect _____ from internal sources.
a. some information b. any informations
c. some informations d. many informations

46. Choose the correct sentence:
a. We take decisions based on some informations.
b. We take decision based on some information.
c. We take decisions based on some information.
d. We take decision based on some informations.

47. Choose the correct sentence:
a. I need a few furnitures.
b. I do not need many furnitures.
c. I do not need some furnitures.
d. I need some furniture.

48. The _____ of the office will be sold.
a. furniture b. the furniture
c. pieces of furniture d. pieces and furniture

49. Nasreen, an interior decorator, designs_____.
a. furniture b. the furniture c. furnitures d. some furniture

50. Mathematics _____ an important subject for every student.
a. are b. have c. is d. are being

51. News _____ released about the hostages.
a. are b. were c. have d. is

52. I need _____ soap to wash my dress with.
a. any b. a piece of c. a d. much

53. There are many _____ in that birthday party.
a. kind of people b. kinds of person
c. kinds of people d. kinds of peoples

54. I want to buy different _____ so that I can have no problem to write in the exam.
a. types of pens b. type of pens
c. types of pen d. types pen

55. _____ people study Latin seriously, while most seem to prefer Spanish, Italian and the like.
a. Little b. Few c. Many d. Much

56. In addition to traffic jam, there are _____ others problems in our country.
a. many b. much c. too much d. more

57. _____ information is required to take an effective decision.
a. A few b. Many c. Large number of d. Much

58. There is _____ hope of his recovery.
a. man b. little c. very d. few

59. Do you have _____ to do this afternoon? If not I'd like to take you to a movie.
a. many work b. much work c. many works d. much works

60. There is _____ on the roads today.
a. too many traffic b. very much traffic
c. too much traffic d. few traffics

61. I don't have _____ spare time these days.
a. many b. much c. some d. more

62. I'm trying to calculate_____.
a. how many money you owe me.
b. you owe me how much money
c. you owe me how many money
d. how much money you owe me.

63. Choose the correct sentence:
a. Less people get American visas now a days.
b. Lesser people get American visas now a days.
c. Few people get American visas now a days.
d. Fewer people get American visas now a days.

64. The police have collected _____ about the crime.
a. many information b. many informations
c. a lot of information d. a lot of informations

65. How many errors are there in the following sentence?
Certain infection are ,made by both viral and bacterial elements that makes treatment of those infection difficult.
a. 1 b. 2 c. 3 d. 4

Answer key

1. d	2. b	3. c	4. d	5. d
6. a	7. a	8. d	9. b	10. a
11. d	12. d	13. a	14. b	15. d
16. d	17. c	18. b	19. b	20. a
21. d	22. d	23. c	24. b	25. d
26. c	27. c	28. d	29. a	30. a
31. a	32. b	33. b	34. d	35. c
36. d	37. b	38. a	39. c	40. d
41. a	42. b	43. b	44. c	45. a
46. c	47. d	48. a	49. a	50. c
51. d	52. b	53. c	54. a	55. b
56. a	57. d	58. b	59. b	60. c
61. b	62. d	63. d	64. c	65. b