MODALS, CAUSATIVES & CONDITIONALS

MODALS

- **Modal + verb** এর **base from**

Will, would, shall, should, can, could, may, might, would rather, had better, used to, have to etc.

- Last year she could take/ takes/ taking/ to take some more credits.
- I can, with the help of my friends, solve the problem.

- কিছু কিছু **modal** এবং **to** এর পরে **verb** এর **base form** না বসে **ing form** বসে। যেমন: can not help, could not help, can not stop, could not stop, get used to, be used to, look forward to, object to, with a view to, accustomed to, in order to etc.

- Arafat used to play/playing hockey.
- Nion could not help solve/ solving / to solve it.
- Jubaer was used to come/coming late.
- We look forward to get/getting success.

- ব্যবহার করা বোঝাতে **Be used to** এর পর **verb** এর **base form** বসে।

- Iron was used to make/ making weapon.

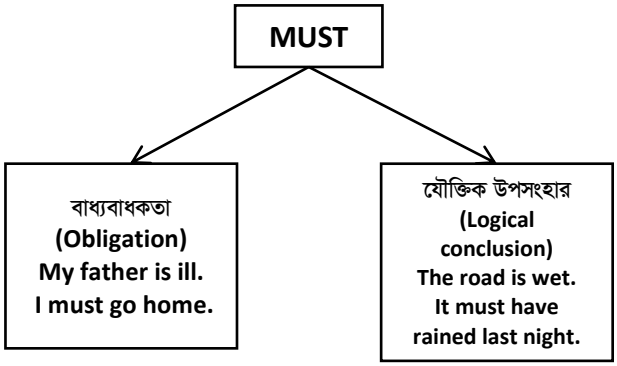
- **Preference** বা পছন্দ বোঝাতে **would rather** বা **had better** ব্যবহার করা হয়।
  - I would rather play cricket.
  - I prefer to play cricket.
  - I had better study English.
  - I prefer to study English.

- Would rather এর পর that থাকলে এর পর past verb ব্যবহার করা হয়।
  - She would rather that I helped her.

- দুইয়ের মধ্যে তুলনা করতে **Would rather** এর পর **than** এবং **prefer** এর পর **to** ব্যবহার করতে হয়।

Subject +would rather+ base verb+ (object)+ than+ base verb + (object)
Subject +prefer+ verb+ ing+(object)+ to+ verb+ ing + (object)

- I would rather drink juice than take tea.
- I prefer drinking juice to taking tea.



- Tomorrow is my friend's cousin's wedding. I must / may / should go.
- Tomorrow is my friend's wedding. I must / may/ should go.
- Tomorrow is my wedding. I must/may/should go.

- **Modal** যুক্ত **sentence** টি **past sense** প্রকাশ করলে **Modal + have + verb** এর **past participle** হবে।

  - There is no discount product left. All must have been sold.
  - You should have helped us last evening.

- **Modal** যুক্ত **clause** টি যদি **continuous sense** প্রকাশ করে তাহলে **Modal + be + verb + ing** হবে

  - Her room is dark. Sara must be sleeping.
  - Shakib seems happy. His performance may be making more money now.

- **Modal + not + verb** এর **base form.**

  - I will not go home.
  - Would you please not leave us.

- **Know + Noun**
- **Know + How to + Verb**

  - I know English.
  - I know how to speak English.
  - I know swimming.
  - I know how to swim.

Practice-1

1. **The program director used to _____ his own letters.**
   a. wrote b. written c. write d. writing
2. **We got used to _____ our own food when we had to live alone.**
   a. cook b. cooked c. cooking d. for cooking
3. **The man is used to _____ his newspaper in the morning.**
   a. read b. reading c. to read d. for reading
4. **I am used to _____ coffee in the morning.**
   a. drink b. drinking c. drank d. drunk
5. **We went to Rajshahi last month to see the house where we _____ in the 1990's.**
   a. will live b. Live c. would live d. used to live
6. **The photographer would rather _____ more light.**
   a. have b. had c. having d. to have
7. **Dalim would rather _____ there to collect some money.**
   a. not go b. do not go c. did not go d. not going
8. **Kamal prefers playing cricket to watch T.V.**
   a. to watch b. than watching
   c. to watching d. for watching
9. **I prefer _____ what I like even through it _____ not having much money.**
   a. to doing, mean b. doing, means
   c. to do, may d. doing, mean
10. **Choose the best answer.**
    a. Rahim preferred reading to writing.
    b. Rahim prefers to read but not to write.
    c. Rahim preferred to read than to write.
    d. Rahim preferred to reading than writing.
11. **The general public _____ a large number of computers now, because prices are beginning to decrease.**
    a. must buy b. must be buying
    c. must have brought d. must buying
12. **This pen won't write; its _____ of ink.**
    a. must be running out b. must run out
    c. must have run out d. must running out
13. **"Do you think she is married?" she _____ be; she hasn't got a ring on her finger.**
    a. can b. can't c. must d. mustn't

Practice-2

1. Thomas received a warning for speeding. He (should have driven/ shouldn't have driven) so fast.
2. I was used to _____(eat) at noon when I started school.
3. John isn't here yet. He _____ (forget) about our meeting.
4. When I was young, I used to _____ (swim) every day.
5. Don't worry. Some day you will get used to _____ (speak) English.
6. Mr. Jones would rather _____ (stay) home last night.
7. The policeman would rather _____ (work) Saturday than on Sunday.
8. He used to _____ (like) her, but he doesn't anymore.
9. George would rather _____ (study; negative) tonight.
10. Eva had to pay 500 taka because she wrote a bad check. She _____ (deposit) her money before she wrote a check.
11. We would rather _____ (stay) home tonight.
12. He used to _____ (eat) dinner at five o'clock.
13. George missed class today. He (might have had/ might had had) an accident.
14. Robert arrived without his book. He (could have lost/ would have lost) it.
15. Henry's car stopped on the highway. It (may run/ may have run) out of gas.

Answer keys

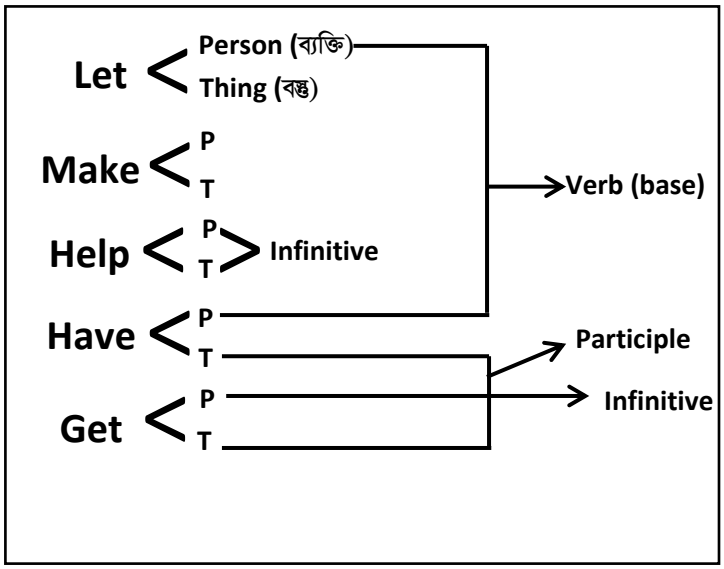
(Practice-1)

1. c	2. c	3. b	4. b	5. d
6. a	7. a	8. c	9. c	10. a
11. b	12. c	13. d		

Practice-2

1. shouldn't **2**. Eating **3**. Must have forgotten **4**. Swim **5**. Speaking **6**. Stay **7**. Work **8**. Like **9**. Not study **10**. should have deposited **11**. Stay **12**. eat 13. Might have had 14. could have lost 15. may have run

Causative Verbs



- Saiful got his father walk/walks/ to walk / walking/walked in the park.
- Rakib makes his wife cook/cooks/ cooking/cooked/to cook earlier.
- Siam had his friends go/gone/going/to go with him.
- Sanjida helps us do/ to do / doing / done it.
- Kawser has his tooth fill / filling / filled/to filled.
- Naim will get the car cross / crossing / to cross/crossed the road.

Practice:

1. **The teacher always makes the children _____ in their seats.**
   a. stayed b. Stay c. staying d. to stay
2. **General Grant had General Lee _____ him at Appomattox to sign the official surrender of the confederate forces.**
   a. to meet b. Meet c. met d. meeting
3. **The examiner made us _____ our identification in order to be admitted to the test center.**
   a. showing b. show c. showed d. to show
4. **It costs about thirty dollars to have a tooth _____.**
   a. filling b. Filled c. to fill d. fill
5. **George is getting his teachers _____ him a makeup exam.**
   a. give b. given c. to give d. giving
6. **Mr. Brown always lets his children _____ cartoons on Saturday morning.**
   a. watch b. watching
   c. watched d. to watch
7. **We have to help Janet _____ her keys.**
   a. find b. found c. to found d. finding
8. **Mark got his transcripts _____ to the university.**
   a. sending b. sent c. to send d. send
9. **My mother_____ by a well-known photographer.**
   a. had taken her photo b. had her photo taken
   c. her photo was taken d. took her photo
10. **Which of the following sentence is correct?**
    a. The speaker made the audience to listen to him.
    b. The speaker made the audience listen to him.
    c. The speaker made the audience to listen him.
    d. The speaker made the audience listening to him.
11. **Complete the sentence: Where_____?**
    a. Did you cut your hair
    b. Have you cut your hair
    c. Did you have cut your hair
    d. Did you have your hair cut

Answer keys:

1. b	2. b	3. b	4. b	5. c
6. a	7. a	8. b	9. b	10. b
11. d				

Conditionals

If + present +future

If যুক্ত clause এর verb যদি present tense এ হয় তাহলে if ছাড়া clause টি অবশ্যই future tense এ হবে।

- If shila comes I will play.
- Eva will understand if you ask her.

If + present + present

[যখন Sentence টি universal truth, scientific truth অথবা habitual fact হবে]

- If water boils it evaporates.
- If it is dark radium shines.

[এই rule এর ক্ষেত্রে if + present + future ব্যবহার করলেও ভুল হবেনা]

- If water boils it will evaporate.

If + past indefinite + would + verb (base)

(Tips → Conditional sentence এ কখনো **was** ব্যবহার করা যাবে না, **were** ব্যবহার করতে হবে।)

- If Manik helped me, I will finish/would finish/finished the task timely.
- They would support me if you make/made/will make/would make a call.

If + past perfect + would + have+ past participle

- If Supti had a job I would marry/ would have married her.
- If Supti had got a job I would marry/ would have married her.

Conditional sentence If এর বদলে auxiliary verb দিয়েও শুরু হতে পারে।

- If I had gone to school you would have been punished.
- Had I gone to school you would have been punished.
- If he was a liar I would not believe him.
- Were he a liar I would not believe him.

Negative conditional sentence এ আমরা **if** এর বদলে **unless** ব্যবহার করতে পারি। কিন্তু **unless** যুক্ত **clause** এ আমরা আর কোন **negative word** ব্যবহার করতে পারব না।

- If you do not support me I will not pass the exam.
- Unless you support me I will not pass the exam.
- If they were not in a fix I would take help from them.
- Unless they were in a fix I would take help from them

Present+ as if/ as though + past indefinite.

past + as if/ as though + past perfect.

- Sony talks as if he were a politician.
- They appear as though they came from Uganda.
- Ovi walked as though he had studied modeling.
- She taught as if she had been a teacher.

Practice

1. **If she needs help, she _____ you immediately.**
   a. would call b. will call
   c. called d. would have called
2. **If a ruby is heated, it _____ temporarily lose its color.**
   a. would b. will
   c. does d. has
3. **If I have the time, I _____there.**
   a. go b. went
   c. will go d. would go
4. **If I finish the dress before Saturday, I _____ it to my sister for her birthday.**
   a. give b. could give
   c. gave d. will give

5. Choose the correct sentence:
a. When there is chaos in society the economy of the country do not develop.
b. The economy of the country will not develop if there is chaos in the society.
c. Economic conditions does not improve when there is chaos in the society.
d. The economy of the country will not be developed if there is chaos in the society.

6. If it's rain, we _____ ludo.
a. would play b. will play
c. played d. would have played

7. If the services are increased, taxes _____.
a. will probably go up b. probably go up
c. probably up d. going up probably

8. If forests are destroyed, wild animals _____ their natural habitation.
a. loses b. will have lost
c. will lose d. lost

9. If there is a will,_____.
a. there is a way b. there must be ways
c. there is no problem d. there should be will

10. If she _____ regularly, she will do well in the examination.
a. would study b. will study
c. studies d. studied

11. If he has time, he _____ us next Friday.
a. visits b. will have visited
c. visited d. will visit

12. If we knew your address, we _____ you a letter.
a. write b. will write
c. wrote d. would write

13. If it _____ more humid in the desert southeast the hot temperatures would be unbearable.
a. be b. was
c. is d. were

14. If I had enough money, I _____ the car.
a. would buy b. will buy
c. brought d. buy

15. If I were rich, I _____ around the earth.
a. travel b. will travel
c. would travel d. would have travelled

16. Had he _____ anything he would have told me.
a. known b. knowing
c. knew d. knowledge

17. Choose the correct sentence:
a. If I found a bag in the street, I will take it to the police.
b. If I found a bag in the street, I'd take it to the police.
c. If I found a bag in the street, I took it to the police.
d. If I found a bag in the street, I'll be taking it to the police.

18. If there was a concert today, _____.
a. I would go
b. I would be gone
c. I would have gone
d. I would be going

19. If I were you, I _____ that shirt it's much too expensive.
a. won't buy b. don't buy
c. wouldn't buy d. am not going to buy

20. If he had found the right buyer, he _____ the house.
a. will sell b. sell
c. would sell d. would have sold

21. _____ he would have been able to pass the examination.
a. If he studied more
b. If he were studying to a greater degree
c. Studying more
d. Had he studied more

22. Ben would have studied medicine, if he _____ to a medical school.
a. could be able to enter
b. had been admitted
c. was admitted
d. were admitted

23. If teaching _____ more, fewer teachers would leave the profession.
a. pays b. is paying
c. paid d. has paid

24. If there had been a concert today,_____.
a. I would certainly go
b. I have certainly go
c. I would certainly have gone
d. Will certainly go

25. If he hadn't been so tired, he _____ a sleep so quickly.

a. didn't fail b. hadn't fallen

c. wouldn't fail d. wouldn't have fallen

26. If I had known you were coming,_____.

a. I would go to the station

b. I had gone to the station

c. I would have gone to the station

d. I would be going to the station

27. If I had seen it, I _____ you about it.

a. will tell b. had told

c. would tell d. would have told

28. If they had come on time, I |_____ with him.

a. had gone b. will have gone

c. has gone d. would have gone

29. Choose the correct sentence:

a. If would have realized the danger in this work, I would not have asked you to undertake it.

b. If I should have realized the danger in this work, I would not have asked you to undertake it.

c. If I had realized the danger in this work, I would not have asked you to undertake it.

d. When I realized the danger in this work, I would not have asked you to undertake it.

30. Shimul walks as if he _____ modeling.

a. studies b. studied

c. would study d. studying

31. He looked as though he _____ ten miles.

a. run b. ran

c. had run d. running

32. He acts as if he_____ rich.

a. is b. was

c. were d. being

33. Choose the correct sentence:

a. I wish I can help him

b. I wish I was a teacher

c. I wish I get a lot of money today

d. I wish I were rich

34. I wish I ____ a wonderful singer.

a. am b. will be

c. were d. become

35. Choose the correct sentence:

a. I wish I was in your shoes.

b. I wish I were in your shoes.

c. I wish I got into your shoes.

d. I wish I get into your shoes.

Answer keys

1. b	2. b	3. c	4. d	5. b	6. b	7. a
8. c	9. a	10. c	11. d	12. d	13. d	14. a
15. c	16. a	17. b	18. a	19. c	20. d	21. d
22. b	23. c	24. c	25. d	26. c	27. d	28. d
29. c	30. b	31. c	32. c	33. d	34. c	35. b